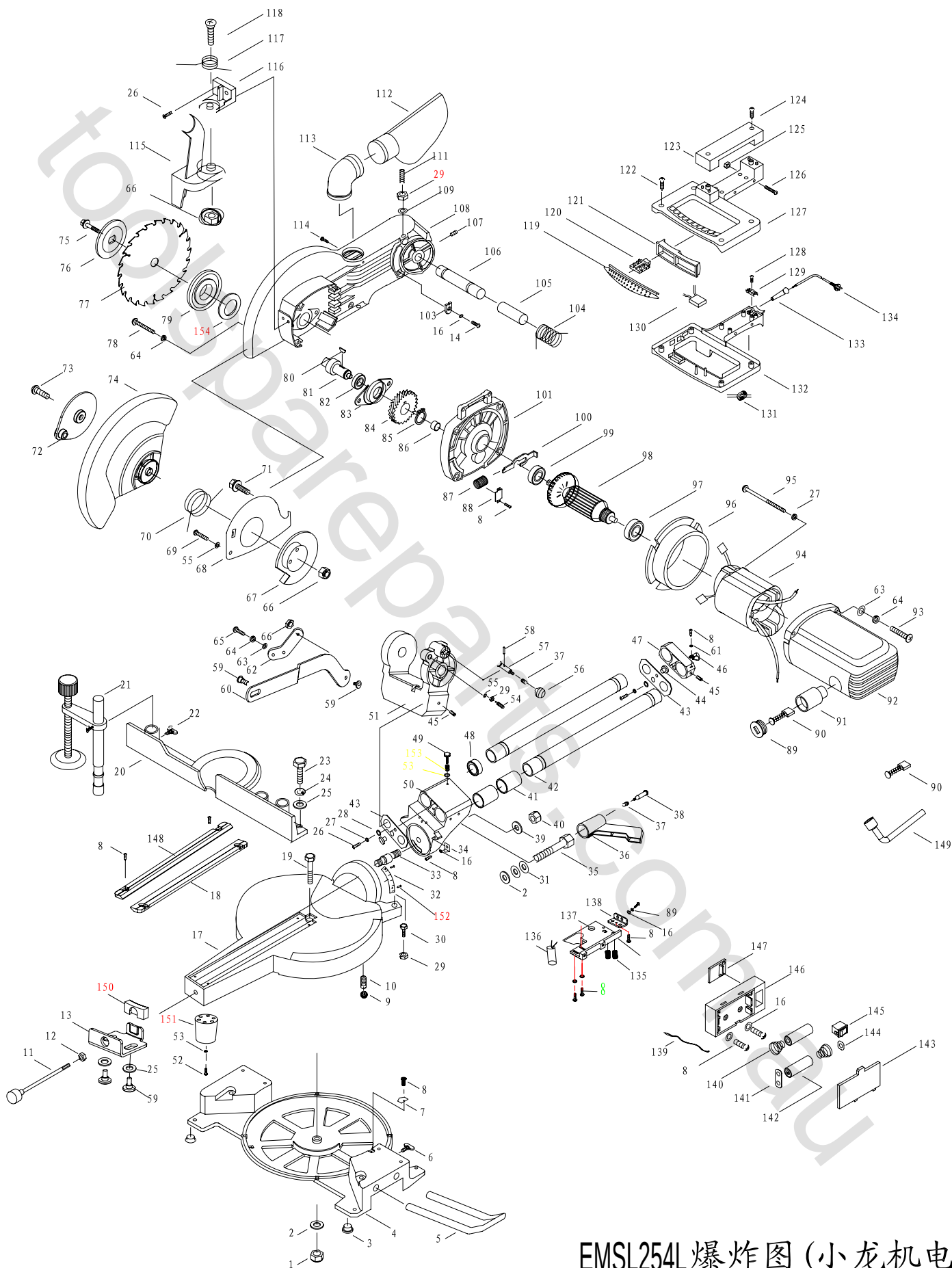




EMSL254L爆炸图 (小龙机电)